

LM123/LM323A/LM323-N 3-Amp, 5-Volt Positive Regulator

Check for Samples: [LM123](#), [LM323-N](#), [LM323A](#)

FEATURES

- Ensured 1% Initial Accuracy (A Version)
- 3 Amp Output Current
- Internal Current and Thermal Limiting
- 0.01Ω Typical Output Impedance
- 7.5V Minimum Input Voltage
- 30W Power Dissipation
- P⁺ Product Enhancement tested

DESCRIPTION

The LM123 is a three-terminal positive regulator with a preset 5V output and a load driving capability of 3 amps. New circuit design and processing techniques are used to provide the high output current without sacrificing the regulation characteristics of lower current devices.

The LM323A offers improved precision over the standard LM323-N. Parameters with tightened specifications include output voltage tolerance, line regulation, and load regulation.

The 3 amp regulator is virtually blowout proof. Current limiting, power limiting, and thermal shutdown provide the same high level of reliability obtained with these techniques in the LM109 1 amp regulator.

No external components are required for operation of the LM123. If the device is more than 4 inches from the filter capacitor, however, a 1 μF solid tantalum capacitor should be used on the input. A 0.1 μF or larger capacitor may be used on the output to reduce load transient spikes created by fast switching digital logic, or to swamp out stray load capacitance.

An overall worst case specification for the combined effects of input voltage, load currents, ambient temperature, and power dissipation ensure that the LM123 will perform satisfactorily as a system element.

For applications requiring other voltages, see LM150 series adjustable regulator data sheet.

Operation is specified over the junction temperature range –55°C to +150°C for LM123, –40°C to +125°C for LM323A, and 0°C to +125°C for LM323-N. A hermetic TO-3 package is used for high reliability and low thermal resistance.

Connection Diagram

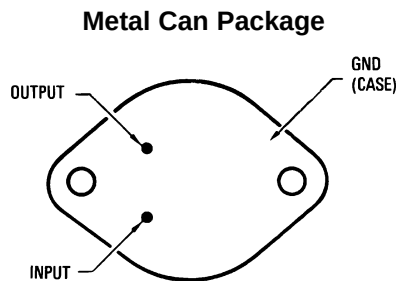


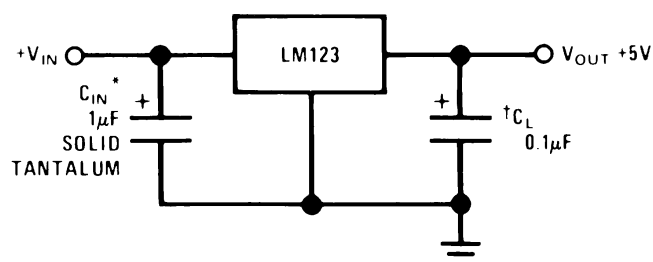
Figure 1. See Package Number NDS



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Typical Applications



*Required if LM123 is more than 4" from filter capacitor.

†Regulator is stable with no load capacitor into resistive loads.

Figure 2. Basic 3 Amp Regulator



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

Absolute Maximum Ratings^{(1) (2)(3)}

Input Voltage		20V
Power Dissipation		Internally Limited
Operating Junction Temperature Range	LM123	–55°C to +150°C
	LM323A	–40°C to +125°C
	LM323-N	0°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature Range		–65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)		300°C
ESD Tolerance ⁽⁴⁾		2000V

(1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not ensure specific performance limits.

(2) Refer to RETS123K drawing for LM123K military specifications.

(3) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

(4) Human body model, 1.5 kΩ in series with 100 pF.

LM123 Electrical Characteristics⁽¹⁾

Parameter	Conditions	LM123			Units
		Min	Typ	Max	
Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_{IN} = 7.5\text{V}$, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{A}$	4.7	5	5.3	V
	$7.5\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 15\text{V}$ $0\text{A} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 3\text{A}$, $P \leq 30\text{W}$	4.6		5.4	V
Line Regulation ⁽²⁾	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $7.5\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 15\text{V}$		5	25	mV
Load Regulation ⁽²⁾	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 7.5\text{V}$, $0\text{A} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 3\text{A}$		25	100	mV
Quiescent Current	$7.5\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 15\text{V}$, $0\text{A} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 3\text{A}$		12	20	mA
Output Noise Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $10\text{ Hz} \leq f \leq 100\text{ kHz}$		40		μVrms
Short Circuit Current Limit	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$V_{IN} = 15\text{V}$	3	4.5	A
		$V_{IN} = 7.5\text{V}$	4	5	A
Long Term Stability				35	mV
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case ⁽³⁾			2		°C/W

(1) Unless otherwise noted, specifications apply for $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_j \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM123, $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_j \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM323A, and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_j \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM323-N. Although power dissipation is internally limited, specifications apply only for $P \leq 30\text{W}$.

(2) Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Pulse testing is required with a pulse width $\leq 1\text{ ms}$ and a duty cycle $\leq 5\%$.

(3) Without a heat sink, the thermal resistance of the TO-3 package is about 35°C/W . With a heat sink, the effective thermal resistance can only approach the specified values of 2°C/W , depending on the efficiency of the heat sink.

LM323A/LM323-N Electrical Characteristics ⁽¹⁾

Parameter	Conditions	LM323A			LM323-N			Units
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Output Voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_{IN} = 7.5\text{V}$, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{A}$	4.95	5	5.05	4.8	5	5.2	V
	$7.5\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 15\text{V}$ $0\text{A} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 3\text{A}$, $P \leq 30\text{W}$	4.85		5.15	4.75		5.25	V
Line Regulation ⁽²⁾	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $7.5\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 15\text{V}$		5	10		5	25	mV
Load Regulation ⁽²⁾	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 7.5\text{V}$, $0\text{A} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 3\text{A}$		25	50		25	100	mV
Quiescent Current	$7.5\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 15\text{V}$, $0\text{A} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 3\text{A}$		12	20		12	20	mA
Output Noise Voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $10\text{ Hz} \leq f \leq 100\text{ kHz}$		40			40		μVrms
Short Circuit Current Limit	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_{IN} = 15\text{V}$		3	4.5		3	4.5	A
	$V_{IN} = 7.5\text{V}$		4	6		4	5	A
Long Term Stability				35			35	mV
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case ⁽³⁾			2			2		$^\circ\text{C/W}$

- (1) Unless otherwise noted, specifications apply for $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM123, $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM323A, and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM323-N. Although power dissipation is internally limited, specifications apply only for $P \leq 30\text{W}$.
- (2) Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Pulse testing is required with a pulse width $\leq 1\text{ ms}$ and a duty cycle $\leq 5\%$.
- (3) Without a heat sink, the thermal resistance of the TO-3 package is about 35°C/W . With a heat sink, the effective thermal resistance can only approach the specified values of 2°C/W , depending on the efficiency of the heat sink.

Typical Performance Characteristics

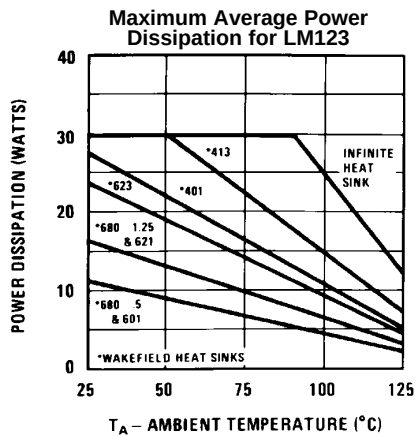


Figure 3.

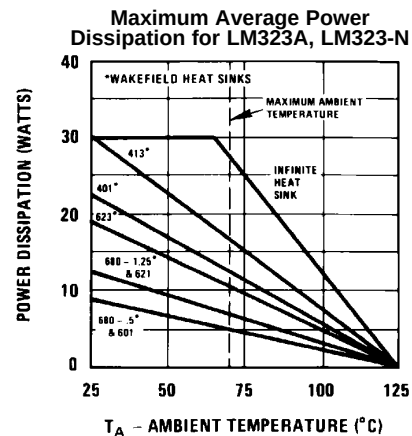


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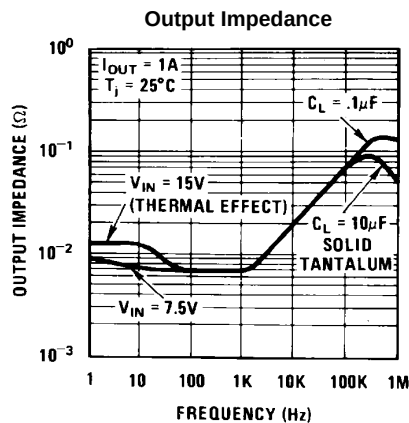


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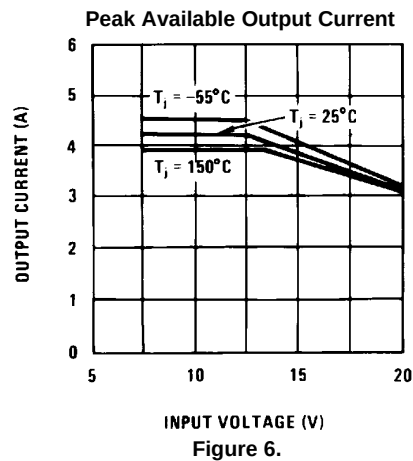


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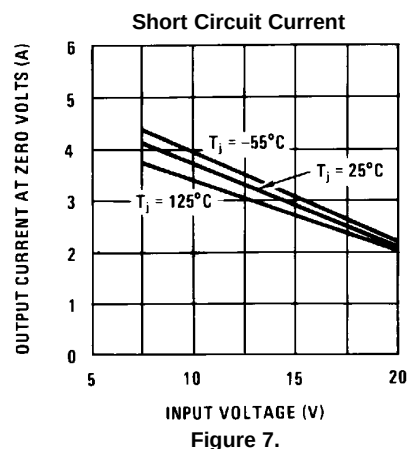


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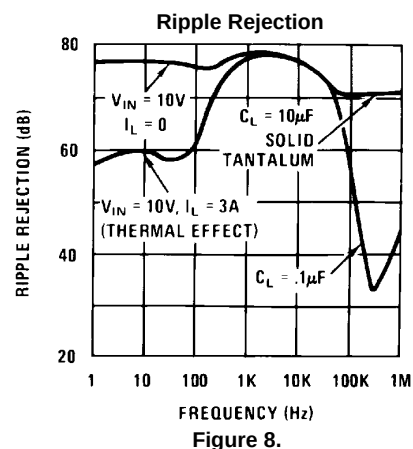


Figure 8.

Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)

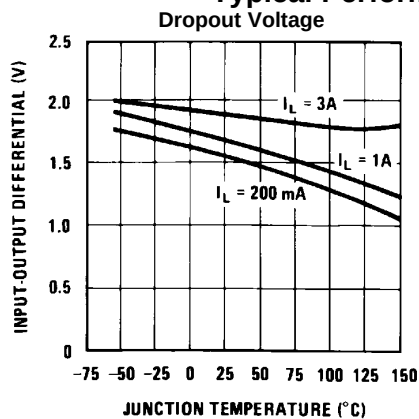


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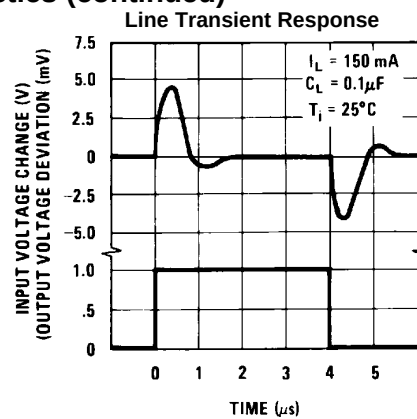


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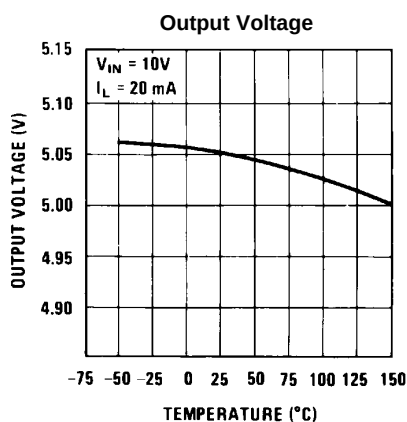


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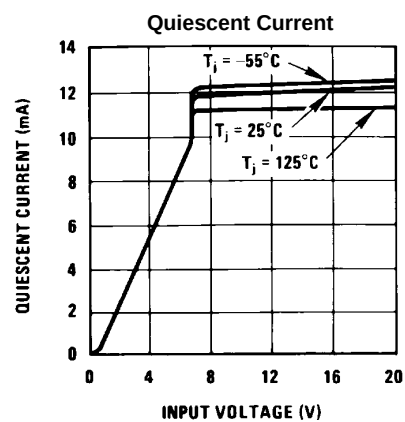


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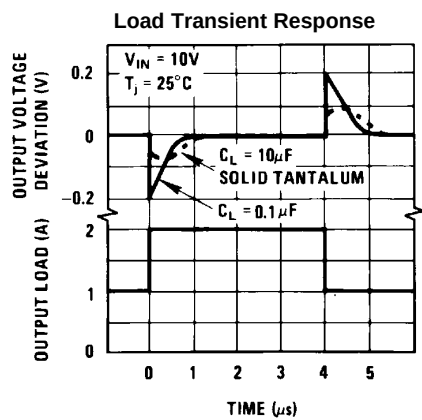


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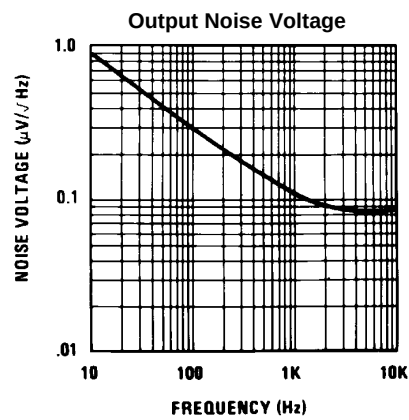
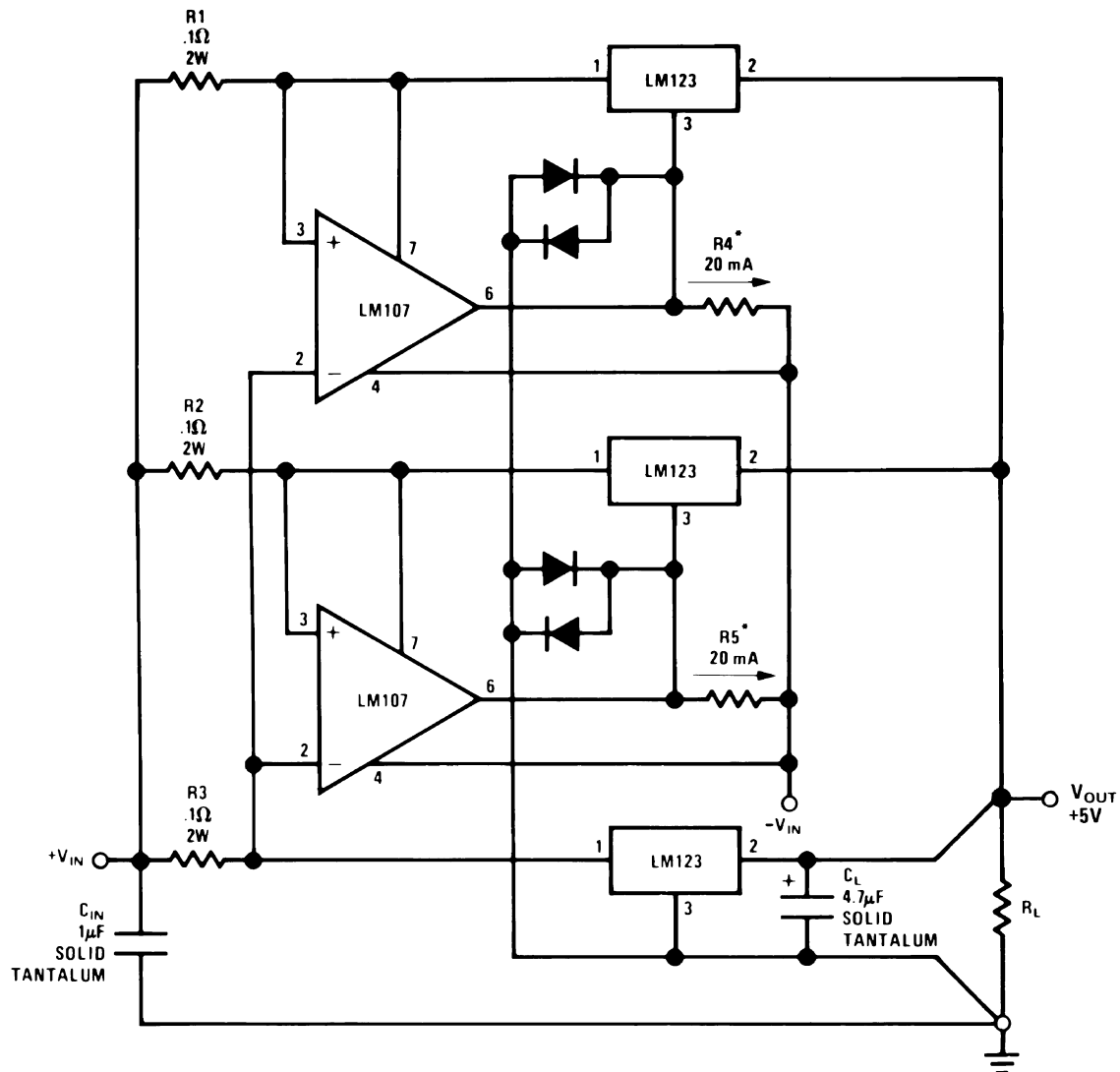


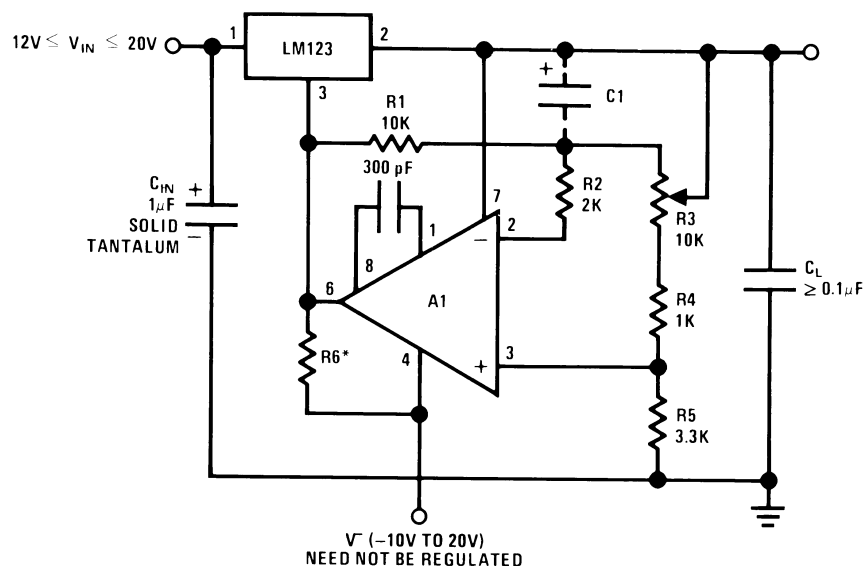
Figure 14.

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS



*Select for 20 mA Current from Unregulated Negative Supply

Figure 15. 10 Amp Regulator with Complete Overload Protection



$$*R6 = \frac{V-}{12 \text{ mA}}$$

A₁—LM101A

C₁—2 μ F Optional—Improves Ripple Rejection, Noise, and Transient Response

Figure 16. Adjustable Regulator 0V–10V @ 3A

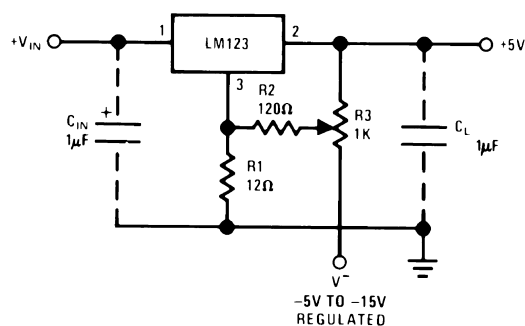
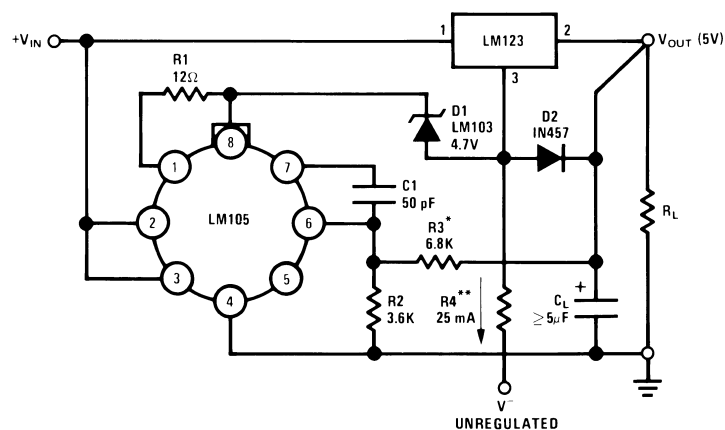


Figure 17. Trimming Output to 5V

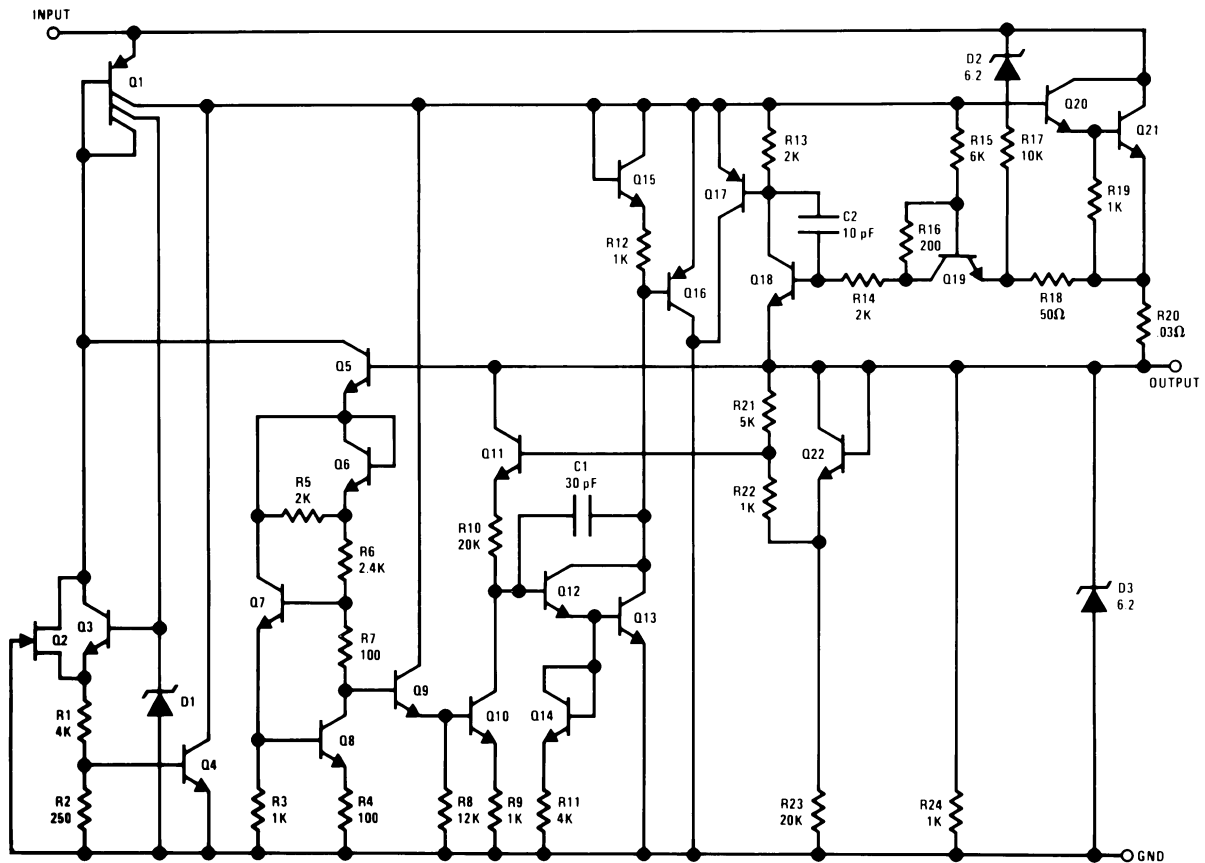


*Select to Set Output Voltage

**Select to Draw 25 mA from V⁻

Figure 18. Adjustable Output 5V–10V 0.1% Regulation

Schematic Diagram



PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
LM323K STEEL	ACTIVE	TO-3	NDS	2	50	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM323K STEEL	Samples
LM323K STEEL/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-3	NDS	2	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	Call TI	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	0 to 125	LM323K STEEL	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

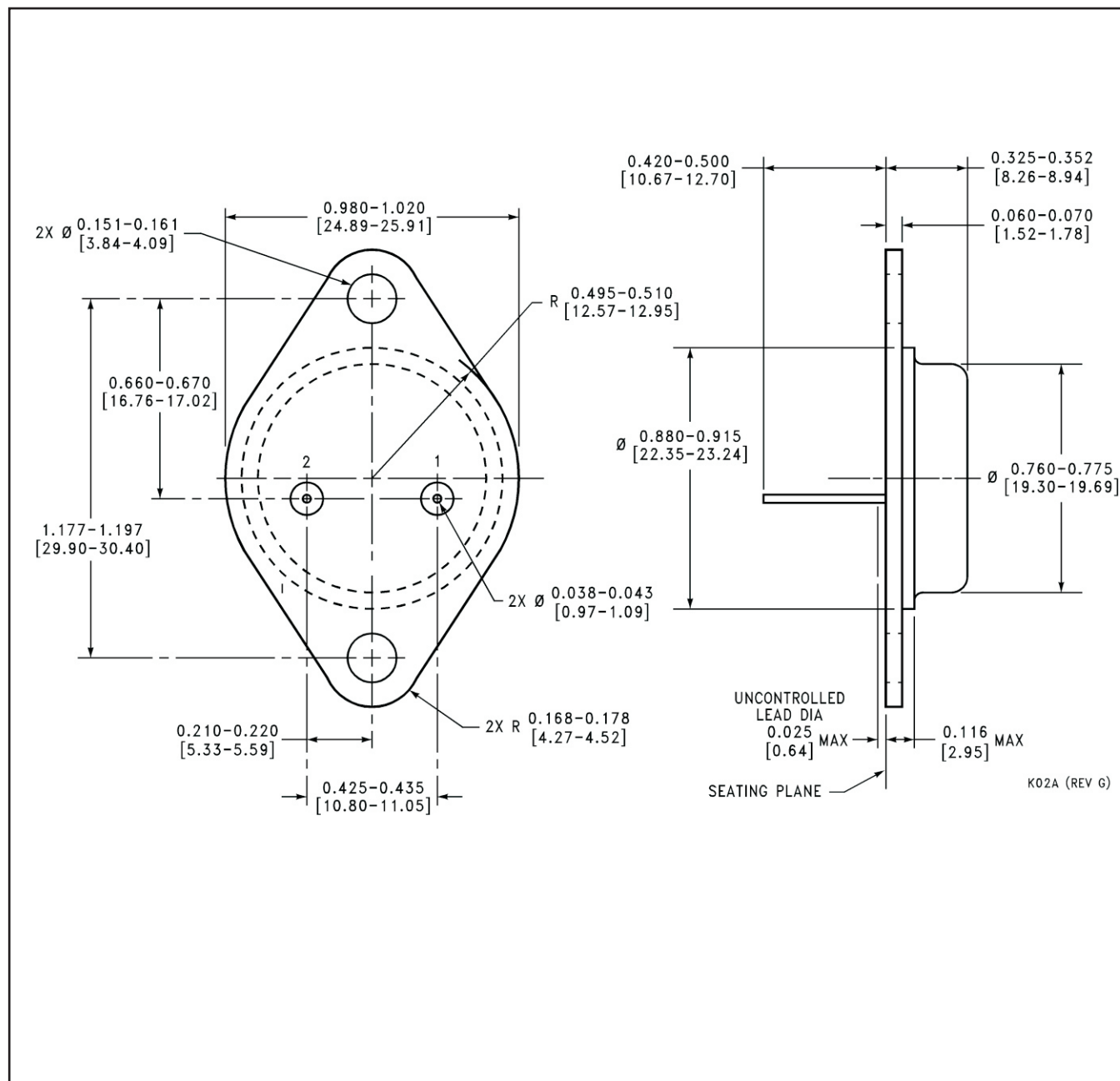
(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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